IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OCTOBER TERM, 1988

No. 87-6571

DETHORN GRAHAM, PETITIONER

RECEIVED

v.

JAN 9 1989

M. S. CONNOR, ET AL.

OFFICE OF THE CLERK SUPPLEME COURT, U.S.

ON WRIT OF CERTIORARI
TO THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

RESPONDENTS' AND STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA'S JOINT MOTION FOR DIVIDED ARGUMENTS

NOW COME the respondents and the State of North Carolina, pursuant to Rule 38.7, and move the Court to allow the respondents to divide their argument, and show unto the Court:

- 1. The respondents' brief in this matter does not address a particular standard to be adopted by this Court in § 1983 cases involving a seizure under the fourth amendment. The respondents' brief contends that under any standard the facts of this case do not warrant a trial by jury.
- 2. The brief for the State of North Carolina addressed the appropriate standard this Court should adopt in all § 1983 cases involving a seizure under the fourth amendment.

- 3. An argument by the State of North Carolina, as amicus for the respondents, will provide assistance to this Court on the appropriate standard to adopt in all cases while the respondents can better address the particular facts of this case.
- 4. The State of North Carolina, as all other sovereign states within the Union, has an interest in the standard that this Court adopts. The primary responsibility for law enforcement belongs to the states and not the federal government. North Carolina contends the standard proposed by the petitioner will lead to needless injury and death of state and local officials who face civil liability with every use of force and, therefore, may hesitate to use it for their own protection. This argument needs to be presented to this Court.
- 5. The United States Government, as amicus for the petitioner, has obtained permission from this Court to divide the petitioner's argument into twenty minutes for the petitioner and ten minutes for the United States Government. The primary focus of the Government's argument will be the criminal aspects of a civil rights violation and not from a civil liability standpoint.
- 6. The respondents and the State of North Carolina move this Court to divide its argument into twenty minutes for the respondents and ten minutes for the State of North Carolina, amicus curiae.
- Such a division will not require additional time for the respondents.

Upon approval, Isaac T. Avery, III, Special Deputy
 Attorney General, will appear and argue for the State of North
 Carolina.

WHEREFORE, the respondents and the State of North Carolina, amicus curiae in support of respondents, pray that this Court divide the argument into twenty minutes for the respondents and ten minutes for the State of North Carolina.

Respectfully submitted, this the 6 th day of January, 1989.

Frank B. Aycock, III*
Attorney at Law
905 Cameron Brown Building
Charlotte, NC 28204
Telephone: (704) 375-3317

Counsel of Record for Respondents LACY H. THORNBURG Attorney General

Isaac T. Avery, III

Linda Anne Morris Assistant Attorney General N. C. Department of Justice

P. O. Box 629

Raleigh, North Carolina 27602 (919) 733-7952

^{*}Counsel of Record

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned hereby certifies that he has this day served a copy of the foregoing Motion for Leave to File Out of Time Motion for Divided Argument and Respondents' and State of North Carolina's Joint Motion for Divided Argument upon the persons indicated below by depositing copies of same in the United States mail, first class postage prepaid, addressed as follows:

H. Gerald Beaver
BEAVER, THOMPSON, HOLT & RICHARDSON, P.A.
P. O. Box 53247
Fayetteville, North Carolina 28305

This the 67 day of January, 1989.

Isaac T. Avery, III

Special Deputy Attorney General